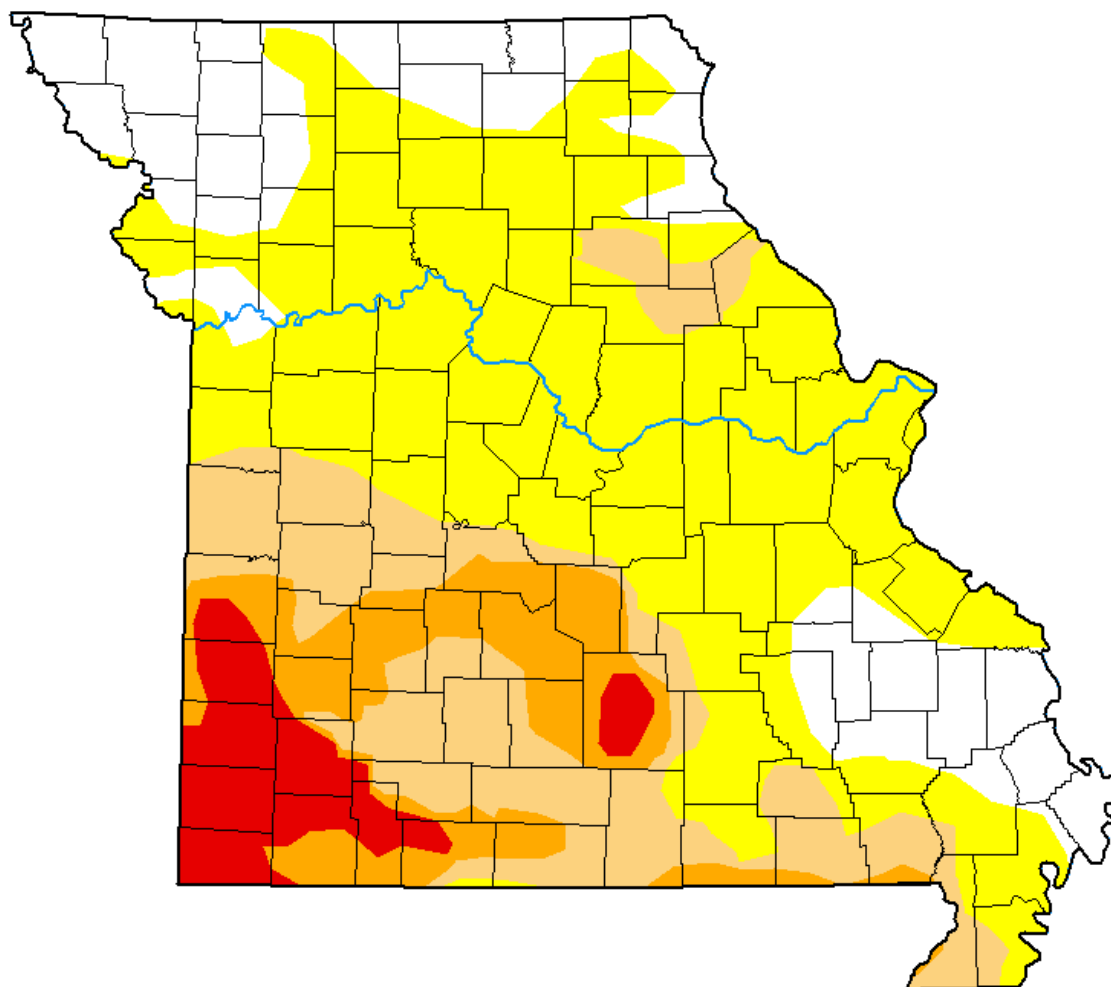


September 8, 2026



Intensity

